

DF HELYETTESÍTŐ NYELVVIZSGA 2. (Angol nyelv)

2014. december 12.

Név:.....

Neptun kód:.....

MEGOLDÓLAP

1.feladat

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.

Elért pontszám:.....

2. feladat

1.		6.		11.	
2.		7.		12.	
3.		8.		13.	
4.		9.		14.	
5.		10.		15.	

Elért pontszám:.....

3. feladat

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	

Elért pontszám:.....

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- 1. Alkosson helyes mondatokat az alább megadott szavakkal úgy, hogy a megfelelő sorrendbe teszi őket! Minden szót fel kell használnia, és a szavak alakján nem változtathat! VÉGLEGES VÁLASZAIT A MEGOLDÓLAPRA ÍRJA!**

Elérhető pontszám: 15 pont

1. and/people/more/abroad/try/more/find/nowadays/work/to.
_____.
2. same/afraid/again/she/of/the/is/making/mistake.
_____.
3. not/I/what/happened/told/worry/to/him/about/had.
_____.
4. some/I'm/the/I'd/interested/about/buy/in/details/flat/to /like.
_____.
5. that/it/would/prescribed/medicine/you/take/doctor/the/if?
_____.
6. than/his/mine/getting/job/chances/better/new/the/of/are.
_____.
7. lost/you/if/your/you/would/do/passport/again/what?
_____?
8. Austria/they/in/come/can't/to/party/they/wedding/are/because/our.
_____.
9. all/working/tired/feel/been/I/as/garden/the/I've/in/day.
_____.
10. very/before/camera/manual/the/instruction/using/the/read/carefully.
_____.

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2. Egészítse ki a szöveget a megadott szavakkal!

Elérhető pontszám: 15 pont

Sleep can often be a ...1... of your general health. In many cases, people in good health tend to sleep well, whereas those suffering from repeated sleeping problems might have an underlying medical or ...2... health problem. Sleeping well is ...3... to your physical health and emotional well-being. Unfortunately, even minimal sleep loss can have a negative effect on your mood, energy and ...4... to handle stress. Ignoring sleep problems can ...5... to poor health, accidents, impaired job performance, and relationship stress. If you want to feel your best, stay healthy, and ...6... up to your potential, sleep is a necessity, not a luxury.

It's not normal to feel sleepy ...7... the day, to have problems getting to sleep at night, or to wake up ...8... exhausted. But even if you've ...9... with sleep problems for so long that it seems normal, you can still learn to sleep better. You can start by tracking your symptoms and sleep patterns, and then making healthy changes to your daytime habits and bedtime ...10... If self-help doesn't do the trick, you can turn to sleep specialists, who are trained in sleep medicine. Together you can identify the causes of your sleeping problem and find ways to ...11... your sleep and quality of life.

Everyone experiences occasional sleeping problems, but how can you tell ...12... your sleeping problem is just a minor annoyance or a sign of a more serious sleep ...13...?

Start ...14... scrutinizing your symptoms, looking especially for the tell-tale daytime signs of sleep deprivation. If you are experiencing any of the following symptoms on a ...15...basis, you may be dealing with a sleep disorder.

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| a) routine | f) perform | k) disorder |
| b) whether | g) by | l) mental |
| c) struggled | h) feeling | m) improve |
| d) lead | i) essential | n) regular |
| e) ability | j) barometer | o) during |

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3. Olvassa el az alábbi angol szöveget, és válassza ki a helyes megoldást!

Elérhető pontszám: 15 pont

Most of the United States has, or can gain access to, ample supplies of fresh water for drinking purposes. But, fresh water can be in short supply in some parts of the country (and world). And, as the population continues to grow, shortages of fresh water will occur more often, if only in certain locations. In some areas, salt water (from the ocean, for instance) is being turned into freshwater for drinking.

In California, the towns of Santa Barbara and Avalon have begun using desalinization methods to remove the salt from seawater and make it suitable for drinking. A promising method to desalinate seawater is the "reverse osmosis" method. Right now, the high cost of desalinization has kept it from being used more often, as it can cost over \$1,000 per acre-foot to desalinate seawater as compared to about \$200 per acre-foot for water from normal supply sources. Desalinization technology is improving and costs are falling, though, and Tampa Bay, FL is currently desalinizing water at a cost of only \$650 per acre foot. As both the demand for fresh water and technology increase, you can expect to see more desalinization occurring, especially in areas such as California and the Middle East.

What do we mean by "saline water?" Water that is saline contains significant amounts (referred to as "concentrations") of dissolved salts. In this case, the concentration is the amount (by weight) of salt in water, as expressed in "parts per million" (ppm). If water has a concentration of 10,000 ppm of dissolved salts, then one per cent (10,000 divided by 1,000,000) of the weight of the water comes from dissolved salts.

Here are our parameters for saline water:

- Fresh water - Less than 1,000 ppm
- Slightly saline water - From 1,000 ppm to 3,000 ppm
- Moderately saline water - From 3,000 ppm to 10,000 ppm
- Highly saline water - From 10,000 ppm to 35,000 ppm

By the way, ocean water contains about 35,000 ppm of salt.

1. There is a shortage of fresh water in
 - a. some areas of the United States
 - b. most areas of the United States
 - c. all areas of the United States

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2. According to the article, reverse osmosis will probably be

- a. an unreliable method of desalinization in the future.
- b. a poor method of desalinization in the future.
- c. a good method of desalinization in the future.

3. Desalinization isn't being used much at present because

- a. it is too complicated.
- b. it is too slow.
- c. it is too costly.

4. The concentration of salt in water is measured by

- a. weight
- b. parts
- c. volume.

5. If water has a concentration of 5,000 ppm of dissolved salts, then _____ of the weight of the water comes from dissolved salts.

- a. two per cent
- b. half a per cent
- c. fifty per cent

4. Írjon fogalmazást vagy levelet (kb. 150-200 szó terjedelemben) a megadott szempontok felhasználásával! Térjen ki röviden minden megadott szempontra és alkosson egységes, összefüggő szöveget!

A) Fejtse ki a véleményét a család, gyerekek és gyereknevelés témájáról!

- Miért fontos a család egy ember életében?
- Miért olyan ritka manapság a többgyermekes család hazánkban és a “fejlett világban”?
- Hogyan érez a gyermekek iránt, és ideális körülmények között hány gyermeket szeretne?
- Miért jó/rossz egyedüli gyereknek lenni/egyedüli gyereket nevelni?
- Ön szerint melyek a legfontosabb elvek a gyereknevelésben?

VAGY

B) Számoljon be levélben angol ismerősének élete legboldogabb napjáról!

- Mi történt ezen a napon?
- Miért szerzett ez Önnek különleges örömet?
- Emlékszik-e részletesen a történetekre, mi az, amit soha nem fog elfelejteni?
- Előre készült-e erre a napra vagy váratlanul érte Önt?
- Hogyan befolyásolta az életét ez a rendkívüli esemény?

